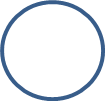
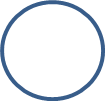
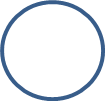
Fluency

Identify the unknown coin

n + n + n = d +

d + d + n =



d + n + n d = Q +

Q + Q = $ 1.00 -