

World Language Curriculum Level 40 French, Mandarin, Spanish

Level 40 World Language: Description

The primary goal of the Fairfield Public Schools World Language Curriculum is to create global citizens and lifelong learners who have developed the ability "to communicate effectively and interact with cultural competence to participate in multilingual communities at home and around the world" (National Standards in Foreign Language Education Project, p.11).

Learners in the Fairfield Public Schools are immersed in a World Language program which emphasizes "knowing how (grammar), when (context), and why (purpose) to say what (vocabulary) to whom (audience)" (National Standards in Foreign Language Education Project, p.12). Emphasis is placed on the three communicative modes: presentational (written and oral language), interpretive (oral or written messages), and interpersonal (direct oral communication) and the study of culture, which is based on the relationship between product, practice, and perspective. Vocabulary development, functions and related grammatical structures and the exploration of culture are maintained through reading, writing, speaking, and listening activities throughout the program.

Aligned with the newly released National Standards, <u>World-Readiness Standards for Learning Languages</u>, State Standards, and the AP Themes, our program introduces students to the target language and culture through authentic materials and real world application allowing learners to learn, practice, and apply their developing skills in spontaneous interactions and in non-rehearsed contexts.

The learner in **level 40** will:

- participate in conversations on familiar topics and talk about events and experiences in a variety of time frames.
- handle social interactions in everyday situations and sometimes when there is an unexpected complication.
- show emerging proof of understanding and being understood by native speakers unaccustomed to interacting with language learners.
- comprehend main ideas and some details when reading text and listening to authentic media sources on concrete and abstract topics including unfamiliar vocabulary and grammar structures.
- produce paragraphs that are organized in the present, past and future time frames and include nuances of the language, for example the subjunctive.

National Standards in Foreign Language Education Project (NSFLEP). (2015). World-Readiness standards for learning languages (W-RSLL). Alexandria, VA: Author. Retrieved from: http://www.actfl.org/publications/all/world-readiness-standards-learning-languages

World Language Standards for Learning Languages: Goal Areas and Standards (from the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages - ACTFL)

COMMUNICATION: Learners communicate effectively in more than one language in order to function in a variety of situations and for multiple purposes.

- Learners interact and negotiate meaning in spoken, signed, or written conversations to share information, reactions, feelings and opinions. (Interpersonal Communication)
- Learners understand, interpret and analyze what is heard, read or viewed on a variety of topics. (Interpretative Communication)
- Learners present information, concepts and ideas to inform, explain, persuade, and narrate on a variety of topics using appropriate media and adapting to various audiences of listeners, readers or viewers. (Presentation Communication)

CULTURES: Learners interact with cultural competence and understanding.

- Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the practices and perspectives of the cultures studied. (Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives)
- Learners use the language to investigate, explain and reflect on the relationship between the products and perspectives of the cultures studied. (Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives)

CONNECTIONS: Learners connect with other disciplines and acquire information and diverse perspectives in order to use the language to function in academic and career-related situations.

- Learners build, reinforce, and expand their knowledge of other disciplines while using the language to develop critical thinking and to solve problems creatively. (Making Connections)
- Learners access and evaluate information and diverse perspectives that are available through the language and its cultures. (Acquiring Information and Diverse Perspectives)

COMPARISONS: Learners develop insight into the nature of language and culture in order to interact with cultural competence.

- Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the nature of language through comparisons of the language studied and their own. (Language Comparisons)
- Learners use the language to investigate, explain and reflect on the concept of culture through comparisons of the cultures studied and their own. (Cultural Comparisons)

COMMUNITIES: Learners communicate and interact with cultural competence in order to participate in multilingual communities at home and around the world.

- Learners use the language both within and beyond the classroom to interact and collaborate in their community and the globalized world. (School and Global Communities)
- Learners set goals and reflect on their progress in using language for enjoyment, enrichment and advancement. (Lifelong Learning)

Level 40 World Language: Overview

Course Essential Questions

How does an artist's identity and background influence his/her work?

How do we build and maintain relationships?

How can a balanced lifestyle be achieved and maintained?

What does it really mean to go green?

Course Themes and Recommended Context

All World Language Courses are theme-based, with selected themes based on the Advanced Placement Course Syllabus

Global Challenges

- Economic Issues
- Environmental Issues
- Philosophical Thought and Religion
- Population and Demographics
- Social Welfare
- Social Conscience

Science and Technology

- Access to Technology
- Effects of Technology on Self and Society
- Health Care and Medicine
- Innovations
- Natural Phenomena
- Science and Ethics

Contemporary Life

- Education and Careers
- Entertainment
- Travel and Leisure
- Lifestyles
- Relationships
- Social Customs and Values
- Volunteerism

Personal and Public Identities

- Alienation and Assimilation
- Heroes and Historical Figures
- National and Ethnic Identities
- Personal Beliefs
- Personal Interests
- Self-Image

Families and Communities

- Customs and Values
- Education Communities
- Family Structure
- Global Citizenship
- Human Geography
- Social Networking

Beauty and Aesthetics

- Architecture
- Defining Beauty
- Defining Creativity
- Fashion and Design
- Language and Literature
- Visual and Performing Arts

Level 40 World Language: Overview

Assessments

Assessments are based on the three communicative modes in both rehearsed and unrehearsed formats: presentational (written and oral language), interpretive (oral or written messages), and interpresonal (direct oral communication).

Learners' progress will be measured with both formative and summative assessments in which correct usage of language functions will be embedded.

Common assessments will be used and analyzed by teachers of each course.

Teacher Resources

In addition to the approved text, teachers will use a variety of resources including authentic literature, videos, songs, and online periodicals.

	Language Functions and Vocabulary			
Unit Title	Unit Topic (AP Course Theme)	Language Function	Related Structures	Vocabulary
Unit 1	Everyone Loves Stories (Beauty and Aesthetics)	Tell the stories that are depicted in various forms of art. Discuss the influences that drive an artist. Express hopes and desires. Compare and contrast cultural influences evidenced in various forms of art.	Passive voice The artist was influenced by Present Subjunctive – Noun clauses Example: The artist hopes that the people Present Subjunctive – Noun clauses It is important that	Tier 1 Vocabulary related to arts and artistic expression. Example: different genres Tier 2 Idiomatic expressions and language specific vocabulary Tier 3 Domain- specific vocabulary for interpretive tasks
Unit 2	Building and Maintaining Relationships (Family and Community)	Make recommendations and give advice. Explain why it is necessary to build and maintain relationships. Describe relationships.	Present Subjunctive – Noun clauses Example: I suggest that Present Subjunctive – Noun clauses Example: It is necessary that Present Subjunctive vs. Present indicative Example: It is true that	Tier 1 Vocabulary related to building and maintaining relationships individually and globally Example: community programs Tier 2 Idiomatic expressions and language specific vocabulary Tier 3 Domain- specific vocabulary for interpretive tasks

Unit 3	Appreciating Life: Carpe Diem! (Contemporary Life)	Express opinions and beliefs about a balanced life style. Explain how to create a balanced life style.	Present subjunctive/indicative – noun clauses Example: I doubt thatI do not doubt that Future I will eat	Tier 1 Vocabulary related to a balanced life style Example: balanced diet Tier 2 Idiomatic expressions and language specific vocabulary Tier 3 Domain- specific vocabulary for interpretive tasks
Unit 4	Let's Keep Our Planet Clean (Science and Technology)	Explain how we need to work together. Describe how to achieve the ideal environment. Describe elements that will improve the environment.	Reciprocal pronouns Example: They have to help each other Conditional Example: They would Subjunctive – adjective clauses We need a plan that	Tier 1 Vocabulary related to environmental issues Example: behaviors impacting the environment Tier 2 Idiomatic expressions and language specific vocabulary Tier 3 Domain- specific vocabulary for interpretive tasks

	Unit 1
AP Theme	Beauty and Aesthetics
Topic	Everyone Loves Stories
Overview of Unit	Learners will explore how the arts are used to tell stories and how they reflect time and place.
Essential Question	How does an artist's identity and background influence his/her work?
Unit Focus	Learners will: explain how stories are told (orally, written, painted, photographed, etc.) identify cultural values presented in a variety of art. derive meaning from a nonfiction text. summarize central ideas and analyze key elements expressed in a given art medium. compare and contrast cultural influences evidenced in different forms of art. explore how one expresses his/her identity in a variety of art forms. examine how stories are constructed in different genres. investigate the internal and external forces that drive an artist. investigate the work of one artist. explain what art forms say about culture.

ACTFL World Readiness Standards For Learning Languages Emphasized in the Unit			
	1) Interpersonal Communication Learners interact and negotiate meaning in spoken, signed, or written conversations to share information, reactions, feelings, and opinions.		
Communication	Unrehearsed Speaking Example: Learners will discuss what makes a great story with a peer.		
Communicate	2) Interpretive Communication Learners understand, interpret, and analyze what is heard, read, or viewed on a variety of topics.		
effectively in more than one language in order to function in a variety of situations and for multiple	Listening Example: Learners will listen to an artist explaining a work and show comprehension. Reading Example: Learners will read a legend from the target culture and summarize the central ideas to demonstrate comprehension.		
purposes	3) Presentational communication Learners present information, concepts, ideas to inform, explain, persuade, and narrate on a variety of topics using appropriate media and adapting to various audiences of listeners, readers or viewers. Rehearsed Writing and Speaking Example: Learners will prepare a presentation on an artist and his/her work.		
Cultures Interact with cultural competence and understanding	 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the practices and perspectives of the cultures studied. Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the products and perspectives of the cultures studied. 		
	Learners will demonstrate an understanding of the relationship between cultural practices and perspectives of the culture and the cultural products and perspectives of the culture. Example: Learners will identify a painting, explore the internal and external forces found in the painting, and will demonstrate an understanding of how the painting reflects the importance of self and social expression.		

Connections Connect with other disciplines and	1) Making Connections Learners build, reinforce, and expand their knowledge of other disciplines while using the language to develop critical thinking and to solve problems creatively.
acquire information and diverse perspectives in order to use the language to function in academic and career-related situations	Examples of connections to other curriculums: Art, Music and English Analysis of works of art (music, painting and sculpture, literature) 2) Acquiring Information and Diverse Perspectives Learners access and evaluate information and diverse perspectives that are available through the language and its cultures. Example: Learners will investigate genres and styles of communication.
Comparisons Develop insight into the nature of	Language Comparisons Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the nature of language through comparisons of the language studied and their own. Example: Learners will utilize language specific words and expressions commonly used when talking about artistic expression.
language and culture in order to interact with cultural competence	2) Cultural Comparisons Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the concept of culture through comparisons of the cultures studied and their own.
	Example: Learners will investigate, explain and reflect on cultural norms and values reflected in different genres.
Communities Communicate and interact with cultural	1) School and Global Communities Learners use the language both within and beyond the classroom to interact and collaborate in their community and the globalized world.
competence in order to participate in multilingual communities at	Example: Learners will make interdisciplinary connections related to artist expression. 2) Lifelong Learning Learners set goals and reflect on their progress in using languages for enjoyment, enrichment, and advancement.
home and around the world	Example: Learners will develop an appreciation of the arts and how they are used as a means of self-expression.

Lesson Planning Components		
Language Functions	Related Structures/Patterns	Vocabulary Expansion
Tell the stories that are depicted in various forms of art.	Review of past tenses	Tier 1 Vocabulary related to arts and artistic expression. Example: different genres
Discuss the influences that drive an artist.	Passive voice The artist was influenced by	Tier 2 Idiomatic expressions and language
Express hopes and desires.	Present Subjunctive – Noun clauses Example: The artist hopes that the people	rier 3 Domain- specific vocabulary for interpretive tooks
Compare and contrast cultural influences evidenced in various forms of art.	Present Subjunctive – Noun clauses It is important that	interpretive tasks

	Unit 2	
AP Theme	Family and Community	
Topic	Building and Maintaining Relationships	
Overview of Unit	Students will investigate how relationships are built and maintained among people, groups and nations.	
Essential Question	How do we build and maintain relationships?	
Unit Focus	Learners will: • identify what constitutes a good relationship between people. • describe relationships in their life, in the community, and in the world. • explain why it is important to build and maintain positive relationships. • give advice on how to build and maintain relationships. • research existing programs in the community that support positive relationships. • explore how customs related to relationships differ among countries of the target culture and the U.S. • explore the concept of sister cities. • identify exiting sister city projects between cities in the target culture and cities in the U.S. • investigate sister city projects. • investigate what affects relationships between countries. • examine programs or policies that promote positive relationships between nations.	

ACTFL World Readiness Standards For Learning Languages Emphasized in the Unit					
	1) Interpersonal Communication Learners interact and negotiate meaning in spoken, signed, or written conversations to share information, reactions, feelings, and opinions.				
	Unrehearsed Speaking Example: Learners will each ask for advice on how to resolve an issue.				
Communication Communicate	2) Interpretive Communication Learners understand, interpret, and analyze what is heard, read, or viewed on a variety of topics.				
effectively in more than one language in order to function in a variety of situations and for multiple purposes	Example: Learners will watch/listen to a segment concerning positive and negative peer relationships and show comprehension by identifying strategies for dealing with difficult situations. Reading Example: Learners will read articles or tips on conflict resolution and show comprehension by identify key strategies for resolving conflict.				
	3) Presentational Communication Learners present information, concepts, ideas to inform, explain, persuade, and narrate on a variety of topics using appropriate media and adapting to various audiences of listeners, readers or viewers.				
	Rehearsed Writing and Speaking Example: Learners will identify a community or global connection. They will explain the relationship involved and make suggestions for ways to expand or strengthen the connections.				
Cultures	 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the practices and perspectives of the cultures studied. Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives 				
Interact with cultural competence and	Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the products and perspectives of the cultures studied.				
understanding	Learners will demonstrate an understanding of the relationship between cultural practices and perspectives of the culture and the cultural products and perspectives of the culture. Example: Learners will identify an institution that promotes positive relationships, explore the activities that they sponsor, and will demonstrate an understanding of the social implications.				

Connections Connect with other disciplines and acquire information and diverse perspectives in order to use the language to function in academic	 Making Connections Learners build, reinforce, and expand their knowledge of other disciplines while using the language to develop critical thinking and to solve problems creatively. Examples of connections to other disciplines: Geography and history Locating sister cities Investigating relationships between the U.S. and target cultures Acquiring Information and Diverse Perspectives Learners access and evaluate information and diverse perspectives that are available through the language and its cultures.
and career-related situations.	Example: Learners will understand the importance of friendship and positive relationships and compare and contrast perspectives in the target culture and in the U.S.
Comparisons Develop insight into the nature of language and culture in order to interact with cultural competence	 Language Comparisons Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the nature of language through comparisons of the language studied and their own. Example: Learners will utilize language specific words and expressions commonly used when talking about relationships. Cultural Comparisons Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the concept of culture through comparisons of the cultures studied and their own. Example: Learners will investigate culturally appropriate customs that foster personal relationships.
Communities Communicate and interact with cultural	1) School and Global Communities Learners use the language both within and beyond the classroom to interact and collaborate in their community and the globalized world.
competence in order to participate in multilingual communities at home and around the world	Example: Learners will research programs that exist in the community to foster positive relationships. 2) Lifelong Learning Learners set goals and reflect on their progress in using languages for enjoyment, enrichment, and advancement. Example: Learners will reflect on personal relationships and how to maintain and strengthen relationships in their lives.

Lesson Planning Components		
Language Functions	Related Structures/Patterns	Vocabulary Expansion
Make recommendations and give advice.	Present Subjunctive – Noun clauses Example: I suggest that	Tier 1 Vocabulary related to building and maintaining relationships individually and
Explain why it is necessary to build and maintain relationships.	Present Subjunctive – Noun clauses Example: It is necessary that	globally Example: community programs
Describe relationships.	Present Subjunctive vs. Present indicative Example: It is true that	Tier 2 Idiomatic expressions and language specific vocabulary Tier 3 Domain- specific vocabulary for interpretive tasks

	Unit 3
AP Theme	Contemporary Life
Topic	Appreciating Life: Carpe Diem!
Overview of Unit	Learners will explore the concept of a balanced lifestyle, investigate how cultural practices and perspectives impact maintaining a balanced lifestyle, and make recommendations on how to achieve balance.
Essential Question	How can a balanced lifestyle be achieved and maintained?
Unit Focus	Learners will: define what "balanced life style" means to them. discuss the elements that are considered necessary components of a balanced lifestyle in our culture. investigate the concept of "balanced life style" in the target culture. compare the obstacles in achieving a balanced life style in the target culture and their own culture. analyze how cultural practices and perspectives impact maintaining a balanced lifestyle. investigate how teens in the target culture spend their time and determine whether it represents a balanced life style. compare how teenagers in the target culture and our own culture spend their time. make recommendations for ways to create and/or maintain a balanced lifestyle.

ACTFI	ACTFL World Readiness Standards For Learning Languages Emphasized in the Unit		
	1) Interpersonal Communication Learners interact and negotiate meaning in spoken, signed, or written conversations to share information, reactions, feelings, and opinions. Unrehearsed Speaking Example: After reviewing the plans for a well-balanced lifestyle, learners will discuss which plan is most suitable and explain why.		
Communication Communicate effectively in more	2) Interpretive Communication Learners understand, interpret, and analyze what is heard, read, or viewed on a variety of topics.		
than one language in order to function in a variety of situations and for multiple purposes	Listening Example: Learners will watch commercials for products or events that promise to make life easier or less stressful and will demonstrate comprehension. Reading Example: Learners will interpret a graph or chart related to the components of a balanced life style.		
	3) Presentational communication Learners present information, concepts, ideas to inform, explain, persuade, and narrate on a variety of topics using appropriate media and adapting to various audiences of listeners, readers or viewers.		
	Rehearsed Writing and Speaking Example: Learners will create a plan to maintain a balanced lifestyle.		
Cultures Interact with cultural competence and	 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the practices and perspectives of the cultures studied. Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the products and perspectives of the cultures studied. 		
understanding	Learners will demonstrate an understanding of the relationship between cultural practices and perspectives of the culture and the cultural products and perspectives of the culture. Example: Learners will identify the role of a café in the target culture, explore the concept of spending time with friends, and demonstrate an understanding of the importance given to relaxation.		

Connections Connect with other disciplines and acquire information and diverse perspectives in order to use the language to function in academic and career-related situations	Making Connections Learners build, reinforce, and expand their knowledge of other disciplines while using the language to develop critical thinking and to solve problems creatively. Connections to other disciplines: Health and Wellness a balanced lifestyle	
	2) Acquiring Information and Diverse Perspectives Learners access and evaluate information and diverse perspectives that are available through the language and its cultures. Example: Learners will acquire information regarding the importance of "down time".	
Comparisons Develop insight into the nature of language and culture in order to interact with cultural competence	 Language Comparisons Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the nature of language through comparisons of the language studied and their own. Example: Learners will utilize language specific words and expressions commonly used when talking about a balanced lifestyle. Cultural Comparisons Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the concept of culture through comparisons of the cultures studied and their own. Example: Learners will reflect on the importance given to "down time" in the target culture and their 	
Communities Communicate and interact with cultural competence in order to participate in multilingual communities at home and around the world	 School and Global Communities Learners use the language both within and beyond the classroom to interact and collaborate in their community and the globalized world. Example: Learners will make recommendations on how to maintain a balanced life style. Lifelong Learning Learners set goals and reflect on their progress in using languages for enjoyment, enrichment, and advancement. Example: Learners will examine personal lifestyle and understand the importance of maintaining a balanced lifestyle. 	

Lesson Planning Components					
Language Functions	Related Structures/Patterns	Vocabulary Expansion			
	Present subjunctive/indicative – noun	Tier 1			
Express opinions and beliefs about a	clauses	Vocabulary related to a balanced life style			
balanced life style.	Example: I doubt thatI do not doubt	Example: balanced diet			
	that	Tier 2			
Explain how to create a balanced life style.	Future I will eat	Idiomatic expressions and language specific vocabulary Tier 3 Domain- specific vocabulary for interpretive tasks			

	Unit 4	
AP Theme	Science and Technology	
Topic	Let's Keep Our Planet Green	
Overview of Unit	Learners will explore environmental issues facing the planet, explore practices in place to maintain a green environment, and propose solutions to environmental issues.	
Essential Question	What does it really mean to go green?	
Unit Focus	Learners will: • identify local initiatives to maintain a green environment. • describe what elements would constitute an ideal environment. • explain the impact of behavior on the environment. • identify the practices that mitigate efforts to maintain a green environment. • explore practices established locally, nationally and globally to maintain a green environment. • compare and contrast the problems facing different communities. • evaluate graphs and other visuals related to environmental issues. • research an environmental issue and propose possible solutions.	

ACTFL World Readiness Standards For Learning Languages Emphasized in the Unit				
	1) Interpersonal Communication			
	Learners interact and negotiate meaning in spoken, signed, or written conversations to share			
	information, reactions, feelings, and opinions.			
	Unrehearsed Speaking			
	Example: Learners will discuss an environmental issue and propose solutions.			
Communication	2) Interpretive Communication			
Communicate	Learners understand, interpret, and analyze what is heard, read, or viewed on a variety of topics.			
effectively in more	Listening Reading			
than one language in	Example: Learners will listen/watch an Example: Learners will read about how different			
order to function in a variety of situations	authentic clip related to environmental issues communities are addressing the issue of pollution and			
	and identify the issue and a few supporting identify problems and possible solutions.			
and for multiple	details.			
purposes	3) Presentational communication			
	Learners present information, concepts, ideas to inform, explain, persuade, and narrate on a variety of topics using appropriate media and adapting to various audiences of listeners, readers or viewers.			
	of topics using appropriate media and adapting to various dudiences of usteners, reducts or viewers.			
	Rehearsed Writing and Speaking			
	Example: Learners will identify, explain and propose solutions to an environmental issue that is			
	prevalent in the target culture.			
	1) Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives			
	Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the			
	practices and perspectives of the cultures studied.			
Cultures	2) Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives			
Interact with cultural	Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the			
competence and	products and perspectives of the cultures studied.			
understanding	Learners will demonstrate an understanding of the relationship between cultural practices and			
understanding	perspectives of the culture and the cultural products and perspectives of the culture.			
	Example: Learners will identify plans created for recycling, explore how the plans are executed, and			
	will demonstrate an understanding of how those in the target culture respond to the recycling and			
	preserving the environment.			

Connections Connect with other disciplines and acquire information and diverse perspectives in order to use the language to function in academic and	 Making Connections Learners build, reinforce, and expand their knowledge of other disciplines while using the language to develop critical thinking and to solve problems creatively. Examples of connections to other disciplines:
career-related situations	and how different communities address environmental issues.
Comparisons Develop insight into	1) Language Comparisons Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the nature of language through comparisons of the language studied and their own.
the nature of language and culture in order to interact with cultural competence	Example: Learners will utilize language specific words and expressions commonly used when talking about the environment.
	2) Cultural Comparisons Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the concept of culture through comparisons of the cultures studied and their own.
g	Example: Learners will compare how governmental agencies address the issue of pollution.
Communities Communicate and interact with cultural	1) School and Global Communities Learners use the language both within and beyond the classroom to interact and collaborate in their community and the globalized world.
competence in order	Example: Learners will plan a campaign to address environmental issues and consider solutions.
to participate in multilingual communities at	 Lifelong Learning Learners set goals and reflect on their progress in using languages for enjoyment, enrichment, and advancement.
home and around the world	Example: Learners will consider how they can contribute to the improvement of the environment.

Lesson Planning Components					
Language Functions	Related Structures/Patterns	Vocabulary Expansion			
Explain how we need to work together.	Reciprocal pronouns Example: They have to help each other	Tier 1 Vocabulary related to environmental issues.			
Describe how to achieve the ideal environment.	Conditional Example: They would	Example: behaviors impacting the environment Tier 2			
Describe elements that will improve the environment.	Subjunctive – adjective clauses We need a plan that	Idiomatic expressions and language specific vocabulary Tier 3 Domain- specific vocabulary for interpretive tasks			